



monument
wealth management

A Case Study

High Earners Eye Retirement:
The Edwards' Dilemma

High Earners Eye Retirement: **The Edwards' Dilemma**



John and Julie Edwards are no strangers to hard work. Now in their early 50s, each spends upward of 80 hours per week in their roles as corporate executives.



As they've gotten older, though, their priorities are shifting, and their busy schedules are beginning to take a toll. In short, they're feeling burnt out, and the question of when they'll be able to retire has begun to crop up more regularly. Unsurprisingly, both John and Julie are interested in retiring sooner rather than later.



That said, the Edwards want to be sure they have enough savings to accomplish big goals, including putting their daughters through college and traveling widely—they're thinking of spending months in Europe and trekking in Nepal. They also want to be completely confident that they won't have to work again unless they decide they really want—not need—to.

Diagnosis: **A Need for Certainty**

When the Edwards came to Monument, they hadn't set a date for retirement; they were focused solely on work. Yet, now they are considering giving their notice in as few as five years. But before they decide on the right time to do so, they want to know how long they will need to work in order to have the highest likelihood for retirement success. They also want to know how to build a portfolio that will help them meet their goals and sustain their lifestyle when they're no longer working.

PRESSING ISSUES

When will we be able to retire safely and successfully?

Clients' personal, professional and financial lives are dynamic, shifting with the choices they make over time. At one point, for instance, Julie was considering taking a less demanding job that would represent a substantial cut in her salary. She wanted to know how that potential shift would affect the couple's long-term retirement plan. We implemented a system to illustrate the impact this and other events would have on their financial plan.

WHAT WE DID

- **Developed a planning matrix** to compare how different strategies and scenarios affect the Edwards' probability of success in retirement.
- **Examined facts and "what ifs."** The matrix uses factual inputs, such as income, spending and investments, and overlays them with hypothetical inputs, or "what ifs." For example, we looked at what would happen if the couple retired over a range of ages from their late 50s to their early 60s. We also tested whether taking that lower-paying job would mean the Edwards couldn't retire as soon as they hoped. (It turned out that the lower salary wouldn't push the couple's retirement plans back.)
- **Ran a Monte Carlo analysis**, which stress-tested the planning scenarios through thousands of potential investment returns. While no one can predict the future, the results helped us illustrate how likely their "what if" scenarios were to lead to success.
- **Updated the matrix annually** to be sure it accounts for the Edwards' changing goals. We continue to refine the components as we move closer and closer to a potential retirement date.
- **Determined that John and Julie probably don't need to work into their 60s.** They can retire sooner if they want. And the model will continue to account for shifting priorities in the present that may affect when they can stop working.

DESIGNING FOR THE FUTURE

How can we best grow our money and build a solid base for retirement?

John and Julie are high earners with a household income that exceeds \$3 million each year. They have about \$400,000 annually to contribute to their investment portfolio. They wanted to know the best way to grow their retirement savings while balancing their evolving risk tolerance as they near retirement.

Additionally, as high earners, the couple is focused on taxes. Careful tax planning provides an opportunity to limit their tax liability as much as possible—an outcome that can sometimes be as valuable as strong investment returns.

WHAT WE DID

- **Recommended that they continue saving.** We advised the Edwards to make disciplined, methodical contributions, maxing out their tax-advantaged retirement accounts and allocating additional savings to taxable accounts.
- **Advised a long-term view.** Though retirement may be on the horizon, the couple likely won't need to tap their investments for at least five years. We recommended that they focus on long-term returns, not short-term volatility.
- **Offered a tax-efficient diversification strategy.** The couple had focused on buying growth-oriented investments to build their portfolio. As retirement approaches, Monument will begin to shift toward more conservative investments to help reduce the effects of market volatility on their portfolio. However, liquidating growth investments in taxable accounts to buy conservative alternatives would potentially incur high taxes. (The couple's income lands them in the top income tax bracket, subjecting them to the highest capital gains tax rates.) Instead, we recommended they slowly shift their allocation to include conservative investments over time via their new contributions, avoiding the need to sell existing investments with embedded gains.

• **Added tax-efficient investments**, such as municipal bonds, to the portfolio; interest income from municipal bonds isn't subject to federal tax, and may be exempt from state and local taxes. We also introduced the possibility of using tax-deferred annuities and publicly traded real estate investment trusts (REITs), which offer potential tax benefits on income.

• **Planned ahead for a tax-smart withdrawal strategy.** The Edwards hold significant assets in tax-deferred retirement accounts. When they're in a lower tax bracket in retirement, we will evaluate making strategic conversions from these tax-deferred accounts to a tax-free Roth account. This strategy would allow the Edwards to decrease their required minimum distributions (RMDs) on tax-deferred accounts in retirement, which could be large and generate a large tax burden in turn. Though the couple will pay income taxes on money transferred to a Roth at the time of conversion, the strategy will potentially result in a lower tax bill than if they were to keep all the money in tax-deferred retirement accounts.

Takeaway: **The Confidence and Tools to Retire**



It may seem that a high-earning couple like John and Julie—especially one that can save \$400,000 each year—should have no trouble retiring. Yet the couple wanted to be sure that, even if they encountered some curveballs, they could still count on slowing down and enjoying the fruits of all their hard work over the years.



Modeling the various scenarios that could take place in the next five to 10 years helped give the couple confidence in their ability to retire. We backed up that confidence with a smart portfolio strategy that takes into account the couple's changing investment needs and risk tolerance, as well as provides savings through strategic tax planning.



To help ensure that this strategy is carried out, we developed an investment policy statement to serve as a guide. As aspects of John and Julie's lives change, or market conditions fluctuate, we can all refer to the investment policy statement to keep the couple on track for a secure, successful retirement.

About **Monument Wealth Management**

On paper, we're a wealth management firm. In reality, we're equal parts creative lab, brain trust, and outspoken critics of the financial industry. But, what we really are is a team of razor-sharp, innovative, collaborative, and creative thinkers with seasoned financial expertise, a renegade spirit, and zero commitment issues.

What we do is provide opportunities for people to use what they have to get where they most want to go—and tap not just their potential for wealth, but their potential for living. For our clients, we do it in the form of thoughtful, considered, bespoke Private Wealth Design. For our team, we do it by providing opportunities for education, growth, and collaboration, so that they can become not just skilled advisors, but keener thinkers, creative problem solvers, and better humans.



Life, like money, is **complex**.

There are lots of **moving parts**. And it requires a lot more than just tallying up numbers to figure it out.

At **Monument**, we specialize in taking complex, 3-dimensional problems and **creating solutions** that are intelligent, thoughtful, and creatively conceived.

DISCLOSURES

Past performance may not be indicative of future results. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk. Therefore, it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies recommended and/or undertaken by Monument Capital Management, LLC ["Monument"]), or any non-investment related services or content, will be profitable, equal any historical performance level(s), be suitable for your portfolio or individual situation, or prove successful. Monument is neither a law firm, nor a certified public accounting firm, and no portion of its services should be construed as legal or accounting advice. Moreover, you should not assume that any discussion or information contained in this document serves as the receipt of, or as a substitute for, personalized investment advice from Monument. Please remember that it remains your responsibility to advise Monument, in writing, if there are any changes in your personal/financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising our previous recommendations and/or services, or if you would like to impose, add, or to modify any reasonable restrictions to our investment advisory services. A copy of our current written disclosure Brochure discussing our advisory services and fees is available upon request or at <https://monumentwealthmanagement.com/disclosures/>. The scope of the services to be provided depends upon the needs of the client and the terms of the engagement.

Historical performance results for investment indices, benchmarks, and/or categories have been provided for general informational/comparison purposes only, and generally do not reflect the deduction of transaction and/or custodial charges, the deduction of an investment management fee, nor the impact of taxes, the incurrence of which would have the effect of decreasing historical performance results. It should not be assumed that your account holdings correspond directly to any comparative indices or categories. **Please Also Note:** (1) performance results do not reflect the impact of taxes; (2) comparative benchmarks/indices may be more or less volatile than your accounts; and, (3) a description of each comparative benchmark/index is available upon request.

Please Note: Limitations: Neither rankings and/or recognitions by unaffiliated rating services, publications, media, or other organizations, nor the achievement of nor the achievement of any professional designation, certification, degree, or license, or any amount of prior experience or success, should be construed by a client or prospective client as a guarantee that he/she will experience a certain level of results if Monument is engaged, or continues to be engaged, to provide investment advisory services. Rankings published by magazines, and others, generally base their selections exclusively on information prepared and/or submitted by the recognized adviser. Rankings are generally limited to participating advisers (*see link as to participation data/criteria, to the extent applicable*). Unless expressly indicated to the contrary, Monument did not pay a fee to be included on any such ranking. No ranking or recognition should be construed as a current or past endorsement of Monument by any of its clients. **ANY QUESTIONS:** Monument's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions regarding rankings and/or recognitions, including the criteria used for any reflected ranking.